# An Empirical Linguistic Analysis of Clitics in Kurdish

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## Highlights

#### **Clitics in Kurdish**

- Task: Analyze the
   complexities of Central
   Kurdish endoclitic markers
- **D** Two types of endoclitics:
  - Pronominal markers
  - Emphatic clitic  $=\hat{i}\hat{s}$
- **Contributions:** 
  - Document rare phenomena
  - Tagging a corpus for

Kurdish is known for displaying a number of morphological complexities related to clitics, particularly **endoclitics**. The placement of these clitics is dependent on:

complex subject vs. object person/number properties and tense & **split-ergativity** 

			girt				
			girt	im			
			girt	im	in		
			$\operatorname{girt}$	im	in	е	
	2		$\operatorname{girt}$	im	in	е	ewe
	ne	im	$\operatorname{girt}$	in	e	ewe	
ne	im	de	$\operatorname{girt}$	in	e	ewe	
100					1	n (* 197	

in

e

ewe

past stem of GIRTIN (to take, to get)
I got
I got them
I got them to/with
I got them to/with again
I did not get them to/with again
I was not getting them to/with again
I was not lifting them to/with again

GEORGE

Sorani

- Data-driven analysis
- Cross-lingual comparison



https://github.com/sinaahm adi/EmpiricalClitics the complex patterns of pronominal endoclitics

0						girt					
1						girt	im				
<b>2</b>						girt	im	in			
3						girt	im	in	e		
4						girt	im	in	е	ewe	
<b>5</b>						girt	îş	im	in	е	ewe
6			ne	îş	im	girt	in	e	ewe		
7		ne	îş	im	de	girt	in	е	ewe		
8	heł	îş	im	ne	de	girt	in	е	ewe		

 $\operatorname{girt}$ 

past stem of GIRTIN (to take, to get)
I got
I got them
I got them to/with
I got them to/with again
I got them also to/with again
I did not get them also to/with again
I was not getting them also to/with again
I was not lifting them also to/with again

The emphatic clitic  $=\hat{i}\hat{s}$  exists as  $j\hat{i}$  in Kurmanji,  $z\hat{i}$  in Zazaki,  $=\hat{i}\hat{c}$  in Gorani and -am in Farsi.

Our findings show that both endoclitics tend to attach to the leftmost morpheme within verb forms.

heł

im

ne

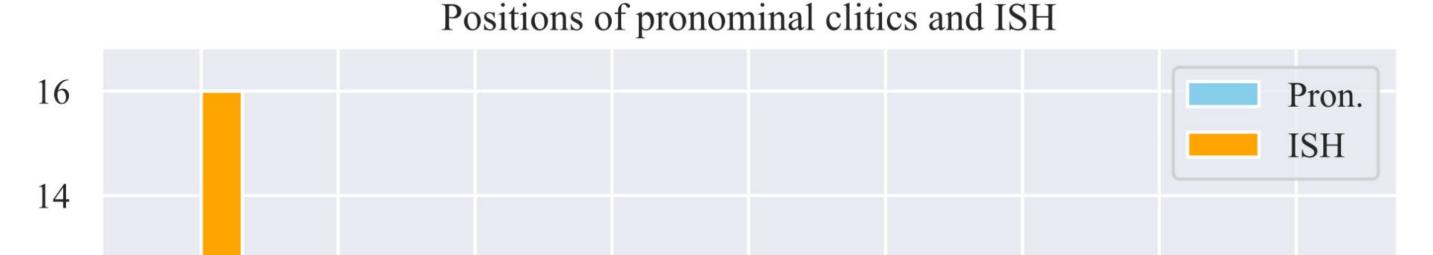
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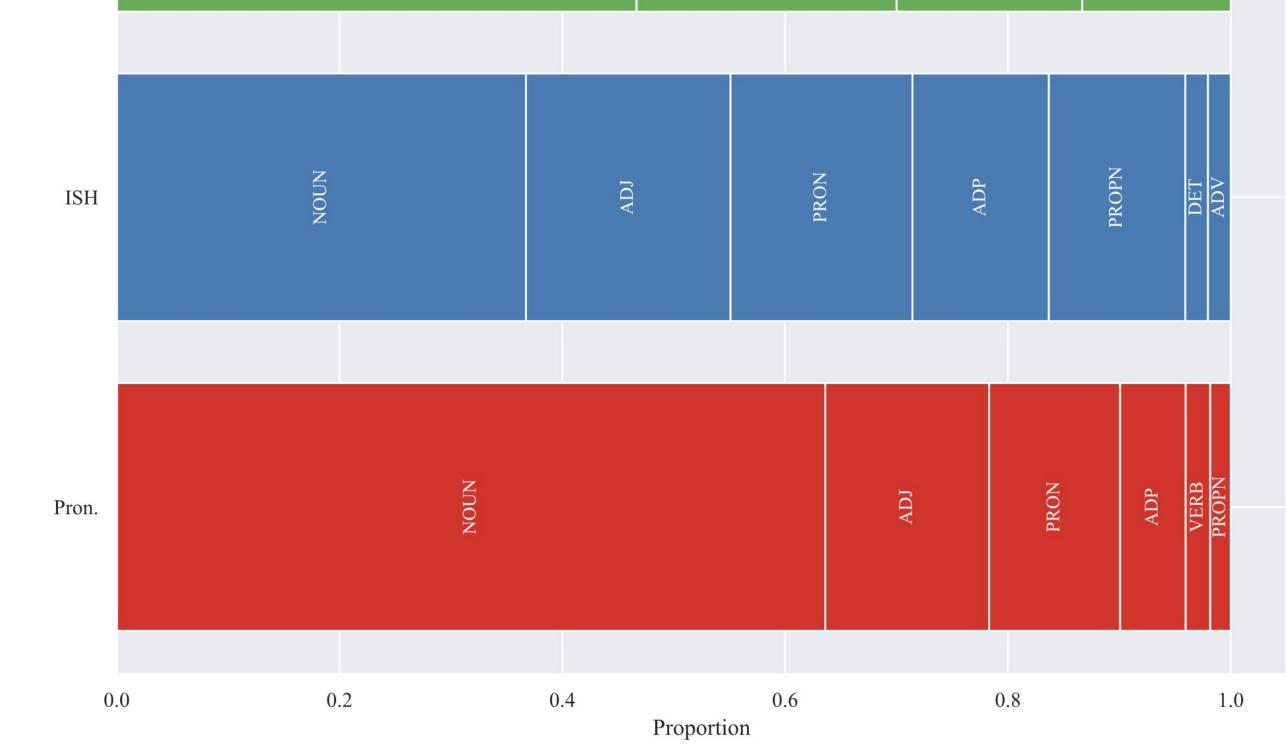
### Analysis

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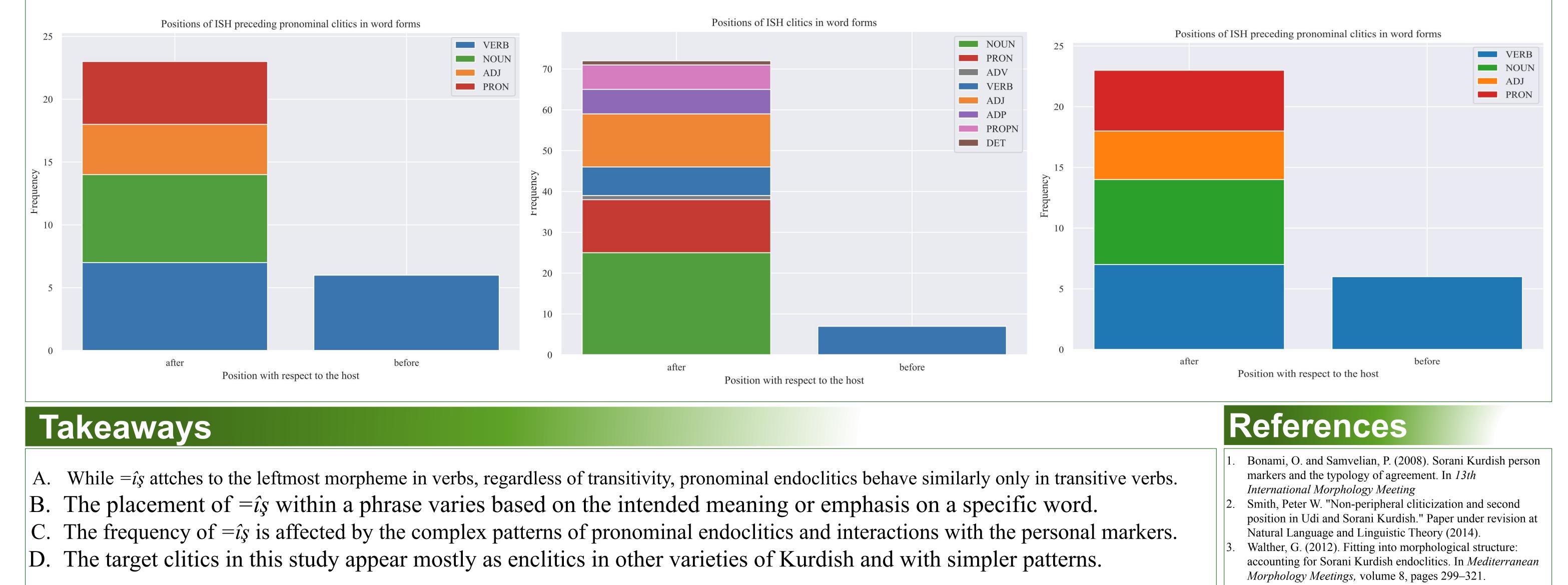


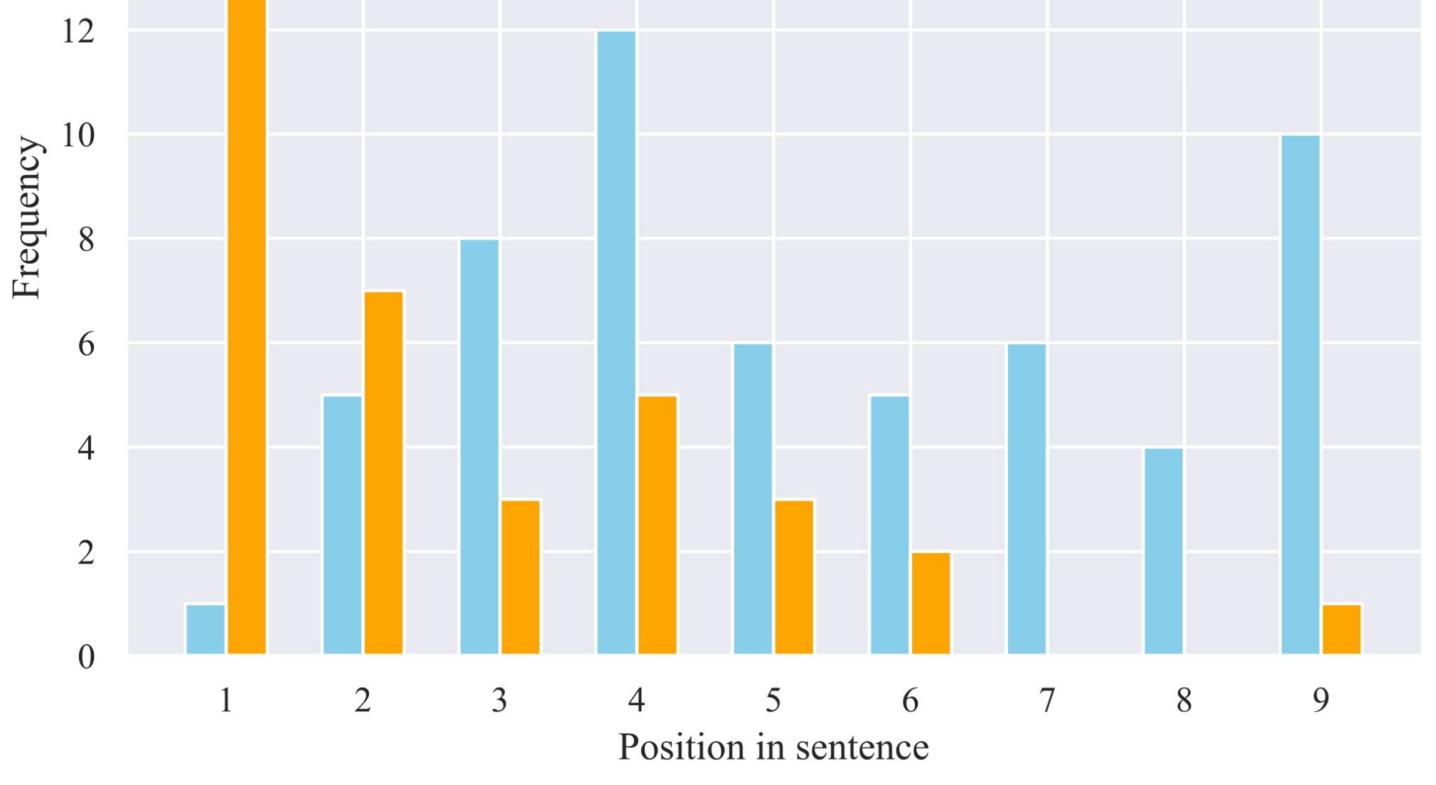
Q2: What hosts do the target clitics appear more with?





Q3: Where do the target clitics appear with respect to the host in a word?





#### Q4: Where do the target clitics appear with respect to the host and to each other?